

核函数の z に関する積分

$$I(x, y, z) = \int_{-T}^0 \left[Z(z') \frac{\partial}{\partial x'} \left(\frac{1}{r_1} + \frac{1}{r_2} \right) - \frac{Z(z')}{K_0} \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x'^3} \left(\frac{1}{r_1} - \frac{1}{r_2} \right) \right] dz'$$

$$\begin{aligned} I(x, y, z) &= - \int_{-T}^0 \left[Z(z') \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{1}{r_1} + \frac{1}{r_2} \right) - \frac{Z(z')}{K_0} \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \left(\frac{1}{r_1} - \frac{1}{r_2} \right) \right] dz' \\ &= - \int_{-T}^T \left[Z(z') \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r_1} - \frac{Z(z')}{K_0} \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{1}{r_1} \right] dz' \quad (1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{但し } Z(z') = -Z(-z'), \quad Z'(z') = Z'(-z')$$

$$r_1 = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + (z - z')^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z(z') &= az' - \frac{(a-1)}{T^2} z'^3 \\ Z'(z') &= a - \frac{3(a-1)}{T^2} z'^2 \end{aligned} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \leq a \leq \frac{4}{3} \\ a = 1 \text{ or } \frac{4}{3} \end{array} \right. \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\frac{\partial I}{\partial x} &= \int_{-T}^T \left[Z'(z') \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{1}{r_1} - \frac{Z(z')}{K_0} \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} \frac{1}{r_1} \right] dz' \\ &= \int_{z-T}^{z+T} \left[Z'(z-\zeta) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{1}{r} - \frac{Z(z-\zeta)}{K_0} \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^2 \partial \zeta^2} \frac{1}{r} \right] d\zeta, \quad (3) \end{aligned}$$

$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + \zeta^2}$$

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial y} = \int_{z-T}^{z+T} \left[Z'(z-\zeta) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y} \frac{1}{r} - \frac{Z(z-\zeta)}{K_0} \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^3 \partial y} \frac{1}{r} \right] d\zeta \quad (4)$$

$$-\frac{\partial \tilde{I}}{\partial z} = - \int_{-T}^T \left[Z'(z') \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial z'} \frac{1}{r_1} - \frac{Z(z')}{K_0} \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^3 \partial z'} \frac{1}{r_1} \right] dz'$$

$$= - \left[Z'(z') \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r_1} - \frac{Z(z')}{K_0} \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{1}{r_1} \right]_{z'=-T}^{z'=T}$$

$$+ \int_{-T}^T \left[Z''(z') \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r_1} - \frac{Z'(z')}{K_0} \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{1}{r_1} \right] dz'$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} Z'(T) &= 3-2a = Z'(-T), \quad Z(T) = aT - (a-1)T = T = -Z(-T) \\ Z''(z') &= -\frac{6(a-1)}{T^2} z', \end{aligned} \right. \quad \text{Eq. (5)}$$

$$-\frac{\partial \tilde{I}}{\partial z} = (3-2a) \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{1}{r} \right) \right]_{z-T}^{z+T} + \frac{T}{K_0} \left[\frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{1}{r} \right]_{z-T}^{z+T} \\ + \int_{z-T}^{z+T} \left[Z''(z-s) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r} - \frac{Z'(z-s)}{K_0} \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{1}{r} \right] ds, \quad (6)$$

Eqn (5-8) //

$$\Sigma(z-s) = a(z-s) - \frac{(a-1)}{T^2} (z^3 - 3z^2s + 3zs^2 - s^3)$$

$$= az - \frac{(a-1)}{T^2} z^3 + \left\{ -a + \frac{3z^2(a-1)}{T^2} \right\} s - \frac{3(a-1)z}{T^2} s^2 + \frac{(a-1)}{T^2} s^3$$

$$\Sigma'(z-s) = a - \frac{3(a-1)}{T^2} (z^2 - 2zs + s^2) = 1 - \frac{3(a-1)}{T^2} (z^2 - 2zs + s^2)$$

$$= a - \frac{3(a-1)}{T^2} z^2 + \frac{6z(a-1)}{T^2} s - \frac{3(a-1)}{T^2} s^2$$

(1/)

$$\Sigma''(z-s) = -\frac{6(a-1)}{T^2} (z-s)$$

$a=1$ ならば

$$\Sigma(z-s) = z-s$$

$$\Sigma'(z-s) = 1$$

$$\Sigma''(z-s) = 0$$

(8)

以下 先ず $a=1$ の式をあげよう。

$$\int_{z-T}^{z+T} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{1}{r} d\zeta = \int \left(-\frac{1}{r^3} + \frac{3x^2}{r^5} \right) d\zeta = \left[-\frac{\zeta}{\rho^2 r} + \frac{x^2 \zeta}{\rho^4 r} \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) \right]_{z-T}^{z+T} \quad (9)$$

$$\rho^2 = x^2 + y^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int (z-\zeta) \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} \frac{1}{r} d\zeta &= \int (z-\zeta) \left(\frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{90x^2}{r^7} + \frac{105x^4}{r^9} \right) d\zeta \\ &= z \left[\frac{3\zeta}{\rho^4 r} \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) - \frac{6x^2 \zeta}{\rho^6 r} \left(8 + \frac{4\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{3\rho^4}{r^4} \right) + \frac{x^4 \zeta}{\rho^8 r} \left(48 + 24 \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{18\rho^4}{r^4} + \frac{15\rho^6}{r^6} \right) \right] \\ &\quad - \left[-\frac{3}{r^3} + \frac{18x^2}{r^5} - \frac{15x^4}{r^7} \right] \quad (10) \end{aligned}$$

↑ u
↓ v

$$\int_{z-T}^{z+T} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y} \frac{1}{r} d\zeta = \int \frac{3xy}{r^5} d\zeta = \frac{xy \zeta}{\rho^4 r} \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) \quad (11)$$

$$\int (z-\zeta) \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^3 \partial y} \frac{1}{r} d\zeta = \int (z-\zeta) \left\{ \frac{45xy}{r^7} + \frac{105x^3 y}{r^9} \right\} d\zeta$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= z \left[-\frac{3xy \zeta}{\rho^6 r} \left(8 + \frac{4\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{3\rho^4}{r^4} \right) + \frac{x^3 y \zeta}{\rho^8 r} \left(48 + 24 \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{18\rho^4}{r^4} + \frac{15\rho^6}{r^6} \right) \right] \\ &\quad - \left[\frac{9xy}{r^5} - \frac{15x^3 y}{r^7} \right] \quad (12) \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{1}{r} d\zeta = \int \left(\frac{9x}{r^5} - \frac{15x^3}{r^7} \right) d\zeta = \frac{3x\zeta}{\rho^4 r} \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right),$$

$$= \frac{x^3 \zeta}{\rho^6 r} \left(8 + \frac{4\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{3\rho^4}{r^4} \right), \quad (13)$$

4=1 の場合を計算

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial x} = \left. \frac{\zeta}{\rho^4 r} \left\{ -\rho^2 + x^2 \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) \right\} \right|_{\zeta=8-T}^{8+T}$$

$$- \frac{3\zeta}{k_0 r \rho^8} \left\{ 3\rho^4 \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) - 6x^2 \rho^2 \left(8 + \frac{4\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{3\rho^4}{r^4} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + x^4 \left(48 + 24\frac{\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{18\rho^4}{r^4} + 15\frac{\rho^6}{r^6} \right) \right\}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{k_0} \left(-\frac{3}{r^3} + \frac{18x^2}{r^5} - \frac{15x^4}{r^7} \right) \Bigg|_{\zeta=8-T}^{8+T} \quad (14)$$

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial y} = \frac{x^4 \zeta}{\rho^4 r} \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) + \frac{x^4}{k_0 \rho^6} (9r^2 - 15x^2)$$

$$- \frac{x^4 \zeta}{k_0 r \rho^8} \left\{ -3\rho^2 \left(8 + \frac{4\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{3\rho^4}{r^4} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + x^2 \left(48 + 24\frac{\rho^2}{r^2} + 18\frac{\rho^4}{r^4} + 15\frac{\rho^6}{r^6} \right) \right\} \Bigg|_{\zeta=8-T}^{8+T} \quad (15)$$

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial z} = -\frac{x}{r^3} + \frac{I x}{k_0} \left(\frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{15x^2}{r^7} \right) \frac{\text{sgn}(\zeta-z)}{\zeta-z}$$

$$- \frac{\zeta \zeta}{k_0 r \rho^6} \left\{ 3\rho^2 \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) - x^2 \left(8 + \frac{4\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{3\rho^4}{r^4} \right) \right\} \Bigg|_{\zeta=8-T}^{8+T}$$

$$(16)$$

$$\int_{s^1, s^2}^{s^2, s^3} (z-s)^2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{1}{r} ds, \quad \int_{s^2, s^3}^{s^2, s^3} (z-s)^3 \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} \frac{1}{r} ds. \quad 4$$

$$\int_{s^1, s^2}^{s^1, s^2} (z-s)^2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y} \frac{1}{r} ds, \quad \int_{s^2, s^3}^{s^2, s^3} (z-s)^3 \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^2 \partial y^2} \frac{1}{r} ds. \quad 21$$

$$\int (z-s) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r} ds, \quad \int (z-s)^2 \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{1}{r} ds \quad 21$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int (z-s) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r} ds &= z \int \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r} ds - \int \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{s}{r} ds = -xz \int \frac{ds}{r^3} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} r \\ &= -\frac{xzs}{r^3} - \frac{x}{r}, \quad (17) \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{s}{r} ds = \int \left(\frac{9x}{r^5} - \frac{15x^3}{r^7} \right) s ds = -\frac{3x}{r^3} + \frac{3x^3}{r^5}, \quad (18)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{s^2}{r} ds &= \int \left(\frac{9x}{r^5} - \frac{15x^3}{r^7} \right) s^2 ds = -\frac{3x^3}{r^3} - 15x^3 s \left(-\frac{1}{5r^5} + \frac{s}{15r^7} \left(2 + \frac{r^2}{r^2} \right) \right) \\ &= -\frac{3x^3}{r^3} + x^3 s \left\{ \frac{3}{r^5} - \frac{1}{r^5} \left(2 + \frac{r^2}{r^2} \right) \right\} \\ &= -\frac{3x^3}{r^3} \left(1 - \frac{x^2 + r^2}{r^2} \right) - \frac{x^3 s}{r^5} \left(2 + \frac{r^2}{r^2} \right) // \quad (19) \end{aligned}$$

$$-6? \quad \int s \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{1}{r} ds = \int \left(-\frac{1}{r^3} + \frac{3x^2}{r^5} \right) s ds = +\frac{1}{r} - \frac{x^2}{r^3}, \quad (20)$$

$$\begin{aligned} +3 \quad \int s^2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{1}{r} ds &= \int \left(-\frac{1}{r^3} + \frac{3x^2}{r^5} \right) s^2 ds = +\frac{s}{r} - \log(r+s) + 3x^2 \left(-\frac{s}{3r^3} + \frac{s^3}{3r^5} \right) \\ &= -\log(r+s) + \frac{s}{r} - \frac{x^2 s}{r^3} + \frac{x^2 s^3}{r^5}, \quad (21) \end{aligned}$$

$$\int s^2 \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} \frac{1}{r} ds = \int s^2 \left(\frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{90x^2}{r^7} + \frac{105x^4}{r^9} \right) ds$$

$$= 9s \left(-\frac{1}{3r^3} + \frac{1}{3r^5} \right) - 90x^2 \left\{ -\frac{s}{5r^5} + \frac{s}{5r^7} (2 + \frac{r^2}{r^2}) \right\} + 105x^4 \left\{ -\frac{1}{7r^7} + \frac{1}{105r^9} (8 + \frac{4r^2}{r^2} + \frac{3r^4}{r^4}) \right\}$$

$$= -\frac{3s}{r^3} + \frac{3s}{r^5} + \frac{18x^2s}{r^5} - \frac{6x^2s}{r^5} (2 + \frac{r^2}{r^2}) - \frac{15x^4s}{r^7} + \frac{x^4s}{r^6} (8 + \frac{4r^2}{r^2} + \frac{3r^4}{r^4}), \quad (22)$$

$$\int s^3 \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} \frac{1}{r} ds = \int s^3 \left(\frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{90x^2}{r^7} + \frac{105x^4}{r^9} \right) ds$$

$$= -\frac{6}{r} - \frac{3s^2}{r^3} + 90x^2 \left(\frac{2}{15r^3} + \frac{s^2}{5r^5} \right) - 105x^4 \left(\frac{2}{35r^3} + \frac{s^2}{7r^5} \right),$$

$$= -\frac{6}{r} + \frac{12x^2}{r^3} - \frac{6x^4}{r^5} + \frac{s^2}{r^3} \left(-3 + \frac{18x^2}{r^2} - \frac{15x^4}{r^4} \right), \quad (23)$$

$$\int s \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y} \frac{1}{r} ds = \int s \left[\frac{3xy}{r^5} \right] ds = -\frac{xy}{r^3}, \quad (24)$$

$$\int s^2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y} \frac{1}{r} ds = \int s^2 \frac{3xy}{r^5} ds = xy s \left(-\frac{1}{r^3} + \frac{1}{r^5} \right), \quad (25)$$

$$\int s^2 \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^3 \partial y} \frac{1}{r} ds = \int s^2 \left[-\frac{45xy}{r^7} + \frac{105x^3y}{r^9} \right] ds = -45xy s \left(-\frac{1}{5r^5} + \frac{2}{8r^7} \right)$$

$$+ 105x^3y s \left\{ -\frac{1}{7r^7} + \frac{1}{105r^9} (8 + \frac{4r^2}{r^2} + \frac{3r^4}{r^4}) \right\}$$

$$= xy s \left\{ \frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{3}{r^4} (2 + \frac{r^2}{r^2}) \right\} + x^3y s \left\{ -\frac{15}{r^7} + \frac{1}{r^6} (8 + \frac{4r^2}{r^2} + \frac{3r^4}{r^4}) \right\} \quad (26)$$

$$\int s^3 \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x \partial y} \frac{1}{r} ds = \int s^3 \left(-\frac{45xy}{r^7} + \frac{105x^3y}{r^9} \right) ds = \frac{6xy}{r^3} + \frac{6xy s^2}{r^5} - x^3y \left(\frac{6}{r^5} + \frac{15s^2}{r^7} \right)$$

$$= \frac{6xy}{r^3} \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{r^2} \right) + \frac{6xy s^2}{r^5} \left(1 - \frac{15x^2}{r^2} \right), \quad (27)$$

$$I = a[I]_{r=1} - \frac{(q-1)}{r^2} J \quad , \quad (28)$$

とある。故に

$$-\frac{\partial J}{\partial X} = \int \left[3(2-s)^2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial X^2} \frac{1}{r} - \frac{(2-s)^3}{K_0} \frac{\partial^4}{\partial X^4} \frac{1}{r} \right] ds,$$

$$-\frac{\partial J}{\partial y} = \int \left[3(2-s)^2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial X^2} \frac{1}{r} - \frac{(2-s)^3}{K_0} \frac{\partial^4}{\partial X^2 \partial y^2} \frac{1}{r} \right] ds,$$

$$-\frac{\partial J}{\partial z} = +2T^2 \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial X} \frac{1}{r} \right]$$

$$+ \int \left[6(2-s) \frac{\partial}{\partial X} \frac{1}{r} - \frac{3(2-s)^2}{K_0} \frac{\partial^3}{\partial X^3} \frac{1}{r} \right] ds,$$

$$-\frac{\partial J}{\partial X} = \frac{3z^2 s}{r \rho^2} \left\{ -1 + \frac{r^2}{\rho^2} \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) \right\} - 6X \left(\frac{1}{r} - \frac{r^2}{r^3} \right) + 3 \left\{ -\ln(r+s) + \frac{1}{r} \left(1 - \frac{r^2}{r^2} + \frac{r^2}{\rho^2} \right) \right\}$$

$$- \frac{r^3}{K_0 r \rho^4} \left\{ 3 \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) - \frac{6X^2}{\rho^2} \left(8 + \frac{4\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{3\rho^4}{r^4} \right) + \frac{X^4}{\rho^2} \left(48 + 24 \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{18\rho^4}{r^4} + \frac{15\rho^6}{r^4} \right) \right\}$$

$$+ \frac{3z^2}{K_0} \left[-\frac{3}{r^3} + \frac{18X^2}{r^5} - \frac{15X^4}{r^5} \right] +$$

$$- \frac{3z^2 s}{K_0} \left[-\frac{3}{r^3} + \frac{3}{\rho^2 r} + \frac{18X^2}{r^5} - \frac{6X^2}{r \rho^4} \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{r^2} \right) - \frac{15X^4}{r^4} + \frac{X^4}{r \rho^4} \left(8 + \frac{4\rho^2}{r^2} + \frac{3\rho^4}{r^4} \right) \right]$$

$$+ \frac{1}{K_0} \left[-\frac{6}{r} + \frac{15X^2}{r^3} - \frac{6X^4}{r^5} + \frac{5^2}{r^3} \left(-3 + \frac{18X^2}{r^2} - \frac{15X^4}{r^4} \right) \right], \quad (30)$$

$$-\frac{\partial J}{\partial y} = \frac{3xyz^2s}{rp^4} \left(2 + \frac{p^2}{r^2}\right) + \frac{6xyz}{r^3} + 3xyz \left(\frac{1}{p^2y} - \frac{1}{r^3}\right)$$

$$- \frac{xyz^2s}{K_0 r p^6} \left[-24 + \frac{12p^2}{r^2} - \frac{9p^4}{r^4} + \frac{x^2}{p^2} \left(48 + \frac{24p^2}{r^2} + 18\frac{p^4}{r^4} + 15\frac{p^6}{r^6}\right) \right]$$

$$+ \frac{3xyz^2}{K_0 r^5} \left(9 - \frac{15x^2}{r^2}\right)$$

$$- \frac{3xyzs}{K_0} \left[\frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{3}{rp^4} \left(2 + \frac{p^2}{r^2}\right) + \frac{x^2}{rp^6} \left\{ 8 + \frac{4p^2}{r^2} + \frac{3p^4}{r^4} - \frac{15p^6}{r^6} \right\} \right]$$

$$+ \frac{xy}{K_0 r^3} \left[6 - \frac{6x^2}{r^2} + \frac{5z}{r^2} \left(9 - \frac{15x^2}{r^2}\right) \right], \dots (31)$$

$$-\frac{\partial J}{\partial z} = -2r^2 \cdot \frac{x}{r^3} - \frac{6x}{r} \left(1 + \frac{z^2}{p^2}\right)$$

$$- \frac{3xz^2s}{K_0 r p^4} \left[6 + \frac{3p^2}{r^2} - \frac{x^2}{p^2} \left(8 + \frac{4p^2}{r^2} + \frac{3p^4}{r^4}\right) \right]$$

$$+ \frac{18xz}{K_0 r^3} \left(-1 + \frac{x^2}{r^2}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{3xyz}{K_0 r p^4} \left[x^2 \left(2 + \frac{p^2}{r^2}\right) + \frac{3p^4}{r^2} \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{r^2}\right) \right] \quad (32)$$

x^2 $r^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$ § 極限值 ($z=0$), $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$ $\begin{cases} \xi = T \\ \xi = -T \end{cases}$

$$- \frac{\partial I}{\partial r} \Big|_{\xi=T}^{T=-T} = \frac{I}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}} + \frac{I}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}} = \frac{2I}{r_T} \quad , \quad r_T = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

$$\left[\frac{\partial I}{\partial r^3} \right] = \frac{2I}{r_T^3} \quad , \quad \left[\frac{\partial I}{\partial r^n} \right] = 0$$

$$- \frac{\partial I}{\partial x} = \frac{2I}{r_T} \left\{ -\frac{1}{r^2} + \frac{x^2}{r^4} \left(2 + \frac{r^2}{r_T^2} \right) \right\}$$

$$- \frac{\partial I}{\partial y} = -\frac{2xyI}{r_T r^4} \left(2 + \frac{r^2}{r_T^2} \right)$$

$$- \frac{\partial I}{\partial z} = \left\{ \frac{2Ix}{K_0 r_T} \left(\frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{15x^2}{r^7} \right) + \frac{2xI}{K_0 r_T r^6} \left[3r^2 \left(2 + \frac{r^2}{r_T^2} \right) - x^2 \left(8 + \frac{4r^2}{r_T^2} + \frac{3r^4}{r_T^4} \right) \right] \right\}$$

(33)

§ 極限值 ($y=0$), $r^2 = x^2 + z^2$

$$- \frac{\partial I}{\partial x} = \frac{I}{x^4 r} \left(x^2 + \frac{x^4}{r^2} \right) + \left(8 + \frac{15x^6}{r^6} \right)$$

$$- \frac{\partial I}{\partial z} = \frac{2I}{K_0 r x^4} \left[3 \left(2 + \frac{x^2}{r^2} \right) - 6 \left(8 + \frac{4x^2}{r^2} + \frac{3x^4}{r^4} \right) + 8 + 24 \left(\frac{x^2}{r^2} + \frac{18x^4}{r^4} + \frac{15x^6}{r^6} \right) \right]$$

$$+ \frac{1}{K_0} \left(-\frac{3}{r^3} + \frac{18x^2}{r^5} - \frac{15x^4}{r^7} \right) \quad \begin{cases} \xi = z+T \\ \xi = z-T \end{cases}$$

$$- \frac{\partial I}{\partial y} = 0$$

$$- \frac{\partial I}{\partial z} = -\frac{x}{r^3} + \frac{Ix}{K_0} \left(\frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{15x^2}{r^7} \right) \operatorname{sgn}(z-z_T)$$

$$+ \frac{xI}{K_0 r x^4} \left(+2 + \frac{x^2}{r^2} + \frac{3x^4}{r^4} \right) \quad \begin{cases} \xi = z+T \\ \xi = z-T \end{cases}$$

(34)

$$\{ (y=z=0) \}$$

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial x} = \frac{2I}{x^2 \sqrt{x^2 + T^2}} \left(1 + \frac{x^2}{x^2 + T^2} \right),$$

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial y} = 0$$

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial z} = \frac{2TX}{K_0(x^2 + T^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} \left(9 - \frac{15x^2}{x^2 + T^2} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{2T}{K_0 x \sqrt{x^2 + T^2}} \left(+2 + \frac{x^2}{x^2 + T^2} + \frac{3x^2}{(x^2 + T^2)^2} \right),$$

(35)

$$\{ (x=0) \}$$

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial x} = -\frac{5}{\rho^2 T} - \frac{3Z5}{K_0 \rho^4} \left(2 + \frac{\rho^2}{T^2} \right) - \frac{3}{K_0 T^3}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \rho = 8+5 \\ \rho = 2-T \end{array} \right\}$$

(36)

$$-\frac{\partial I}{\partial y} = 0 = -\frac{\partial I}{\partial z} = 0 //$$

x+T

x+T

(37)

$$I|_{a=1} = - \int_{-T}^T \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r} d\zeta = \int \frac{x}{r^3} d\zeta = \frac{x\zeta}{\rho^2 r} \Big|_{\zeta=-T}^T = \frac{2xT}{\rho^2 \sqrt{\rho^2 + T^2}}$$

$$J = +3x \int_{-T}^T \frac{\zeta^2}{r^3} d\zeta = 3x \left[\frac{1}{2} r^2 - \frac{\zeta}{r} \right]$$

$$= 3x \left[\frac{\sqrt{\rho^2 + T^2} - T}{\sqrt{\rho^2 + T^2}} - \frac{2T}{\sqrt{\rho^2 + T^2}} \right]$$

$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{r} = -\frac{x}{r^3} \quad , \quad \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{1}{r} = -\frac{1}{r^3} + \frac{3x^2}{r^5}$$

$$\frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \frac{1}{r} = \frac{3x}{r^5} + \frac{6x}{r^5} - \frac{15x^3}{r^7} = \frac{9x}{r^5} - \frac{15x^3}{r^7}$$

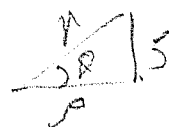
$$\frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} \frac{1}{r} = \frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{45x^2}{r^7} + \frac{105x^4}{r^9} - \frac{45x^3}{r^7}$$

$$= \frac{9}{r^5} - \frac{90x^2}{r^7} + \frac{105x^4}{r^9}$$

$$\int \frac{ds}{r} = \log(r+s) \quad , \quad \int \frac{s}{r} ds = r$$

$$r = \sqrt{p^2 + s^2}, \quad p^2 = x^2 + y^2, \quad s = p \tan \theta, \quad r = p \sec \theta,$$

$$r \sec \theta = s$$



$$\int \frac{ds}{r^n} = \frac{1}{p^{n-1}} \int \cos^{n-2} \theta d\theta$$

$n > 3$

$$\int \frac{s}{r^n} ds = -\frac{1}{(n-2)r^{n-2}}, \quad \int \frac{s^2}{r^n} ds = -\frac{s}{(n-2)r^{n-2}} + \frac{1}{n-2} \int \frac{ds}{r^{n-2}}$$

$$\int \frac{s^3}{r^n} ds = -\frac{s^2}{(n-2)r^{n-2}} + \frac{2}{(n-2)} \int \frac{s ds}{r^{n-2}}$$

$$\int \frac{ds}{r^3} = \frac{1}{p^2} \int \cos \theta d\theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{p^2} = \frac{s}{p^2 r}$$

$$\int \frac{ds}{r^5} = \frac{1}{p^4} \int \cos^3 \theta d\theta = \frac{1}{3p^4} [\sin \theta (2 + \cos^2 \theta)] = \frac{s}{3p^4 r} \left(2 + \frac{p^2}{r^2} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{ds}{r^7} = \frac{1}{p^6} \int \cos^5 \theta d\theta = \frac{s}{15p^6 r} \left(8 + \frac{4p^2}{r^2} + \frac{3p^4}{r^4} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{ds}{r^9} = \frac{1}{p^8} \int \cos^7 \theta d\theta = \frac{s}{105p^8 r} \left[48 + 24 \frac{p^2}{r^2} + 18 \frac{p^4}{r^4} + 15 \frac{p^6}{r^6} \right]$$

$$A_{2n+1} = \int \cos^{2n+1} \theta d\theta = \int \cos^{2n} \theta \cos \theta d\theta + 2n \int \cos^{2n-1} \theta \cos \theta d\theta.$$

$$= \int \cos^{2n} \theta d\theta + 2n \int (1 - \cos^2 \theta) \cos^{2n-1} \theta d\theta.$$

$$= \int \cos^{2n} \theta d\theta + 2n A_{2n-1} + \int \cos^{2n} \theta d\theta.$$

$$(2n+1) A_{2n+1} = 2n A_{2n-1} + \int \cos^{2n} \theta d\theta.$$

$$A_{2n+1} = \frac{2n}{2n+1} A_{2n-1} + \frac{1}{2n+1} \int \cos^{2n} \theta d\theta$$

$$A_1 = \int \cos \theta d\theta$$

$$A_3 = \frac{2}{3} A_1 + \frac{1}{3} \int \cos^2 \theta d\theta = \frac{2}{3} \int \cos \theta d\theta + \frac{1}{3} \int \cos^2 \theta d\theta$$

$$= \frac{\sin \theta}{3} (2 + \cos^2 \theta)$$

$$A_5 = \frac{4}{5} A_3 + \frac{1}{5} \int \cos^4 \theta d\theta = \frac{4}{15} \sin \theta (2 + \cos^2 \theta) + \frac{1}{5} \int \cos^4 \theta d\theta$$

$$= \frac{\sin \theta}{15} (8 + 4 \cos^2 \theta + 3 \cos^4 \theta)$$

$$A_7 = \frac{6}{7} A_5 + \frac{1}{7} \int \cos^6 \theta d\theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{105} [6(8 + 4 \cos^2 \theta + 3 \cos^4 \theta) + 15 \cos^6 \theta]$$

Ans: $\frac{\sin \theta}{105} [6(8 + 4 \cos^2 \theta + 3 \cos^4 \theta) + 15 \cos^6 \theta]$

$$A_7 = \frac{\sin \theta}{105} [6(8 + 4 \cos^2 \theta + 3 \cos^4 \theta) + 15 \cos^6 \theta]$$

$$\int \frac{s}{r^3} ds = -\frac{1}{r} \quad , \quad \int \frac{s}{r^5} ds = -\frac{1}{3r^3} \quad , \quad \int \frac{s ds}{r^7} = -\frac{1}{5r^5}$$

$$\int \frac{s}{r^9} ds = -\frac{1}{7r^7} \quad ,$$

$$\int \frac{s^2}{r^3} ds = -\frac{s}{r} + \int \frac{ds}{r} = -\frac{s}{r} + \ln(r+s) \quad ,$$

$$\int \frac{s^2}{r^5} ds = -\frac{s}{3r^3} + \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{ds}{r^3} = -\frac{s}{3r^3} + \frac{s}{3r^2r} \quad ,$$

$$\int \frac{s^2}{r^7} ds = -\frac{s}{5r^5} + \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{ds}{r^5} = -\frac{s}{5r^5} + \frac{s}{15r^4r} \left(2 + \frac{r^2}{r^2}\right)$$

$$\int \frac{s^2}{r^9} ds = -\frac{s}{7r^7} + \frac{1}{7} \int \frac{ds}{r^7} = -\frac{s}{7r^7} + \frac{s}{105r^6r} \left(8 + \frac{4r^2}{r^2} + \frac{3r^4}{r^4}\right)$$

$$\int \frac{s^3}{r^3} ds = -\frac{s^2}{r} + 2 \int \frac{s}{r} ds = \frac{2r}{r} - \frac{s^2}{r} \quad ,$$

$$\int \frac{s^3}{r^5} ds = -\frac{s^2}{3r^3} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{s}{r^3} ds = -\frac{2}{3r} - \frac{s^2}{3r^3} \quad ,$$

$$\int \frac{s^3}{r^7} ds = -\frac{s^2}{5r^5} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{ds}{r^5} = -\frac{2}{15r^3} - \frac{s^2}{5r^5} \quad ,$$

$$\int \frac{s^3}{r^9} ds = -\frac{s^2}{7r^7} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{s}{r^7} ds = -\frac{2}{35r^5} - \frac{s^2}{7r^7} \quad ,$$

check

$$A = \int \frac{dx}{r} = \ln(r+s)$$

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$$A_x = \frac{x}{r+s} = \frac{x}{r(r+s)} \quad \left(\therefore A_{xx} = \frac{1}{r(r+s)} - \frac{x^2}{r^3(r+s)} - \frac{\frac{x^2}{r}}{r(r+s)^2} \right)$$

$$A_{xx} = -\frac{1}{rp^2} + \frac{x^2 s}{r^3 p^2} + \frac{2x^2 s}{rp^4} = \frac{s}{rp^2} \left(-1 + \frac{x^2}{r^2} + \frac{2x^2}{r^2} \right) \quad \text{O.K. (9)}$$

$$A_{xxx} = -\left(\frac{-x}{r^3 p^2} - \frac{2x}{rp^4} \right) + \frac{2sx}{r^3 p^2} + \frac{4xs}{rp^4}$$

$$= 5x^3 \left(\frac{3}{r^5 p^2} + \frac{2}{r^3 p^4} \right) + 2sx^3 \left(\frac{1}{r^3 p^2} + \frac{4}{rp^6} \right)$$

$$= \frac{6xs}{rp^4} + \frac{35x}{r^3 p^2} - \frac{85x^3}{rp^6} - \frac{35x^3}{p^2 p^4} - \frac{45x^3}{r^3 p^4} \quad \text{O.K.}$$

$$\left[-\frac{x^3 s}{rp^6} \left(8 + \frac{4p^2}{r^2} + \frac{3p^4}{r^4} \right) \right] \quad \text{O.K. (13)}$$

$$\frac{d^4}{dx^4} A \approx \frac{6s}{rp^4} + \frac{35}{r^3 p^2} - \frac{245x^2}{rp^6} - \frac{95x^2}{p^2 p^4} - \frac{125x^2}{r^3 p^4}$$

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$$+ 6xs \left(-\frac{x}{r^3 p^4} - \frac{4x}{rp^6} \right) + 3xs \left(\frac{-3x}{r^5 p^2} - \frac{2x}{r^3 p^4} \right) \quad \text{O.K.}$$

$$+ 85x^3 \left(\frac{x}{r^3 p^6} + \frac{6x}{rp^8} \right) + 35x^4 \left(\frac{2}{p^4 r^3} + \frac{5}{p^2 r^5} \right) + 45$$

$$+ 45x^4 \left(\frac{3}{r^5 p^4} + \frac{4}{r^3 p^6} \right)$$

$$= \frac{425}{rp^4} \left(6 + \frac{3p^2}{r^2} \right) + \frac{3x^2}{rp^6} \left(-48 - \frac{24p^2}{r^2} - \frac{18p^4}{r^4} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{x^4 s}{rp^8} \left(48 + 24 \frac{p^2}{r^2} + 18 \frac{p^4}{r^4} + 15 \frac{p^6}{r^6} \right) \quad \text{O.K. (10) O.K.}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{r} ds = r, \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial x} r = \frac{x}{r}, \quad \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} r = \frac{1}{r} - \frac{x^2}{r^3}$$

$$\frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} r = -\frac{3x}{r^3} + \frac{3x^3}{r^5}, \quad \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} r = -\frac{3}{r^3} + \frac{9x^2}{r^5} + \frac{9x^2}{r^5} - \frac{15x^4}{r^7} \quad // \quad (10) \text{ の } \frac{9x^2}{r^5} \text{ だけ}$$

$$A_{xy} = +x^3 \left(\frac{4}{r^3 p^2} + \frac{2}{r p^4} \right) = \frac{x^4}{r p^4} \left(2 + \frac{p^2}{r^2} \right) \quad // \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{xxxxy} &= -6x^3 y \left(\frac{1}{r^3 p^4} + \frac{4}{r p^6} \right) + -3x^4 y \left(\frac{3}{r^5 p^2} + \frac{2}{r^3 p^4} \right) \\ &\quad + 8x^3 y \left[8 \left(\frac{1}{r^3 p^6} + \frac{6}{r p^8} \right) + 4 \left(\frac{3}{r^5 p^4} + \frac{4}{r^3 p^6} \right) + 3 \left(\frac{5}{r^7 p^2} + \frac{2}{r^5 p^4} \right) \right] \\ &= -\frac{x^4 y}{r p^6} \left[\underset{8}{24} + \underset{4}{12} \frac{p^2}{r^2} + \underset{3}{9} \frac{p^4}{r^4} \right] \quad // \quad (12) \text{ の } \frac{1}{r p^6} \text{ だけ} \\ &\quad + \frac{x^3 y}{r p^8} \left[48 + 24 \frac{p^2}{r^2} + 18 \frac{p^4}{r^4} + 15 \frac{p^6}{r^6} \right] \quad // \quad (12) \text{ の } \frac{1}{r p^8} \text{ だけ} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^3 \partial y} \int \frac{1}{r} ds = \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^3 \partial y} r = +\frac{9x^4}{r^5} - \frac{15x^3 y}{r^7} \quad // \quad (12) \text{ の } \frac{1}{r^5} \text{ だけ}$$